











- Espino, et al. Severe *Clostridium difficile* colitis as potential late complication associated with COVID-19. *Ann. R Coll Surg Engl* 102 (2020): e176-e179.
11. Sandhu G, Tillotson J, Polistico H, et al. *Clostridioides difficile* in COVID-19 patients, detroit, Michigan, USA, march-april 2020. *Emerg. Infect Dis* 26 (2020): 2272-2274.
  12. Bartlett JG. Antibiotic-associated diarrhea. *Clin Infect Dis* 15 (1992): 573-581.
  13. Cox MJ, Loman N, Bogaert D, et al. Co-infections: potentially lethal and unexplored in COVID-19. *Lancet Microbe* (2020): e11.
  14. Huttner BD, Catho G, Pano-Pardo JR, et al. COVID-19: don't neglect antimicrobial stewardship principles! *Clin. Microbiol. Infect* 20 (2020):30232–30239.
  15. Lessa FC, Winston LG, McDonald LC. Emerging infections program *C. difficile* surveillance team. Burden of *Clostridium difficile* infection in the United States. *N Engl J Med* 372 (2015): 2369-2370.
  16. Wiuff C, Banks AL, Fitzpatrick F, et al. The need for European surveillance of CDI. *Adv Exp Med Biol* 1050 (2018): 13-25.
  17. Keller JM, Surawicz CM. *Clostridium difficile* infection in the elderly. *Clin Geriatr. Med* 30 (2014): 79-93.
  18. Lewandowski K, Rosołowski M, Kaniewska M, et al. *Clostridioides difficile* infection in coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): an underestimated problem? *Pol. Arch. Intern. Med* 131 (2021): 121-127.
  19. Baccolini V, Migliara G, Isonne C, et al. The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on healthcare-associated infections in intensive care unit patients: a retrospective cohort study. *Antimicrob Resist Infect Control* 10 (2021): 87.
  20. Granata G, Bartoloni A, Codeluppi M, et al. On Behalf Of The CloVid Study Group The burden of *Clostridioides difficile* infection during the COVID-19 pandemic: a retrospective case-control study in Italian hospitals (CloVid) *J Clin Med* 9 (2020): 3855.
  21. Getahun H, Smith I, Trivedi K, et al. Tackling antimicrobial resistance in the COVID-19 pandemic. *Bull World Health Organ.* 98 (2020): 442-442A.
  22. Buehler PK, Zinkernagel AS, Hofmaenner DA, et al. Bacterial pulmonary superinfections are associated with longer duration of ventilation in critically ill COVID-19 patients. *Cell Rep Med* 2 (2021):100229.
  23. Jump RLP, Crnich CJ, Mody L, et al. Infectious diseases in older adults of long-term care facilities: update on approach to diagnosis and management. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 66 (2018): 789-803.
  24. Brown KA, Langford B, Schwartz KL, et al. Antibiotic prescribing choices and their comparative *C. difficile* infection risks: a longitudinal case-cohort study. *Clin Infect Dis* 72 (2021): 836-844.
  25. Ferreira EO, Penna B, Yates EA. Should we be worried about *clostridioides difficile* during the SARS-CoV2 pandemic? *Front Microbiol* 11 (2020): 581343.
  26. Reeves AE, Theriot CM, Bergin IL, et al. The interplay between microbiome dynamics and pathogen dynamics in a murine model of *Clostridium difficile* Infection. *Gut Microbes* 2 (2011): 145-58.
  27. Khanna S, Kraft CS. The interplay of SARS-CoV-2 and *Clostridioides difficile* infection. *Future Microbiol* 16 (2021): 439-443.
  28. Luo Y, Grinspan LT, Fu Y, et al. Hospital-onset *Clostridioides difficile* infections during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Infect Control Hosp Epidemiol* 42 (2021): 1165-1166.
  29. Chen Y, Chen L, Deng Q, et al. The presence of SARS-CoV-2 RNA in the feces of COVID-19 patients. *J Med Virol* 92 (2020): 833-840.
  30. Laszkowska M, Kim J, Faye AS, et al. Prevalence of *Clostridioides difficile* and other gastrointestinal pathogens in patients with COVID-19. *Dig Dis Sci* 22 (2021): 1-8.
  31. Allegretti JR, Nije C, McClure E, et al. Prevalence and impact of *Clostridioides difficile* infection among hospitalized patients with coronavirus disease 2019. *JGH Open* 5 (2021): 622-625.